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06EC46

Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June 2012
Linear IC's and Applications

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

**Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting
at least TWO questions from each part.**

PART – A

- 1
 - a. Explain the working of basic operational amplifier circuit using transistors. (05 Marks)
 - b. Write the circuit diagram of 3 input inverting summing amplifier and derive the expression for the out put voltage. Explain how you can convert it into an adder and averager. (08 Marks)
 - c. A direct coupled non inverting amplifier is to amplify a 200mV signal to a level of 6V using an op-amp. Design a suitable circuit using op-amp 741. Given: For 741 $I_{b(max)} = 500nA$ and $V_{cc} = \pm 15V$. (05 Marks)
 - d. An op-amp with slew rate of $0.5 V/\mu s$ is used. Find the minimum time required for the circuit to change the output by 10V. (02 Marks)

- 2
 - a. Write the circuit diagram of a capacitor coupled voltage follower. Explain how you can increase the input impedance of that circuit and obtain the expression for the input impedance. (07 Marks)
 - b. Design a capacitor coupled inverting amplifier to have a gain of 100 and to operate in between 100Hz to 10 kHz. Assume signal voltage of 20mV, load resistance of $3.9 K\Omega$ and $I_{b(max)} = 500nA$. (06 Marks)
 - c. Design a capacitor coupled non-inverting amplifier using single polarity power supply. The specifications are $V_{cc} = 20V$, Gain =100, $V_O = 4V$, $f_L = 100Hz$, $R_L = 4.7K\Omega$, $I_{b(max)} = 500nA$. (07 Marks)

- 3
 - a. Explain Z_{in} mod technique of frequency compensation in op-amp. (07 Marks)
 - b. List 5 precautions to be taken for op-amp circuit stability. (05 Marks)
 - c. Explain slewrates effect on band width and output amplitude of an op-amp circuit. (06 Marks)
 - d. The gain-band width product of an op-amp circuit is 800 kHz. Calculate the upper cut off frequency if the closed loop gain is 100. (02 Marks)

- 4
 - a. Write the circuit diagram of three op-amp instrumentation amplifier and explain the working by deriving the expression for gain. (07 Marks)
 - b. Explain the working of peak clipper circuit using op-amp. (05 Marks)
 - c. Design a precision full-wave rectifier to produce a 2V peak output from a sinewave input with a peak value of 0.5V and a frequency of 1 MHz. Use supply of $\pm 15V$. Given $I_{b(max)} = 500nA$. (08 Marks)

PART – B

- 5 a. Explain the working of positive clamper circuit using op-amp. (04 Marks)
 b. Using block diagram of log and antilog amplifier explain the working of analog multiplier circuit. How you can convert it into a squarer? Explain. (08 Marks)
 c. Design a phase shift oscillator using op-amp 741 to have an output frequency of 15kHz. The output amplitude is to be stabilized at $\pm 14V$, for the given op-amp $I_{b(max)} = 500nA$. (05 Marks)
 d. Write the circuit diagram of triangular rectangular wave generator with duty cycle and frequency controls. (03 Marks)
- 6 a. Write the circuit diagram and derive the expression for the voltage gain of the first order high pass filter using op-amp. Hence explain its working. (08 Marks)
 b. Explain the working of inverting Schmitt trigger circuit. Explain how you can modify this circuit to get different trigger level with $UTP \neq LTP$. (07 Marks)
 c. Design an astable multivibrator to have $\pm 9V$ output with a frequency of 1kHz, for the given op-amp $I_{b(max)} = 500nA$. (05 Marks)
- 7 a. Write the functional diagram and explain the low voltage regulator using general purpose regulator IC723. (06 Marks)
 b. State and explain the following terms with respect to 3 pin IC regulators:
 i) Load regulation
 ii) Source regulation
 iii) Drop out voltage. (06 Marks)
 c. Describe how you can use 3 pin IC regulator as a current source. (04 Marks)
 d. Design an adjustable voltage regulator circuit to get $V_O = 7.5V$ with load current of 25 mA using 7805 regulator IC. Given $I_Q = 4.2 mA$. (04 Marks)
- 8 a. Explain the principle of switch type analog phase detector. (06 Marks)
 b. With circuit diagram, explain the working of Schmitt trigger using 555 timer IC. (04 Marks)
 c. Explain basic DAC techniques. Hence describe the construction and working of R-2R ladder DAC. (06 Marks)
 d. Explain the working of servo tracking A/P converter. (04 Marks)

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